## Lethbridge College

## Federal Election Report I

Vote Intention

## Lethbridge Public Opinion Study - Fall 2008

## October 8, 2008

Dr. Faron Ellis
Citizen Society Research Lab
Lethbridge College
3000 College Drive South
Lethbridge AB T1K 1L6
fellis@lethbridgecollege.ab.ca
www.lethbridgecollege.ab.ca/go/csrl

## Methodology

( P Population The city of Lethbridge has a total population of 83,960 residents (2008 municipal census) approximately $80 \%$ of which are 18 years of age or older $(67,168)$. A total of 41,160 Lethbridge residents are male ( $49.0 \%$ ) while 42,800 are female ( $51.0 \%$ ). South Lethbridge is home to 29,773 residents ( $35.5 \%$ ) while the rapidly expanding west side is now home to 29,673 residents (35.3\%). There are 24,514 north Lethbridge residents (29.2\%).
( Sample Data were collected by Lethbridge College and Athabasca University students enrolled in STS270 Social Science Research Methods and PSC150 - Local Government in the fall of 2008. Students interviewed 955 adult city of Lethbridge residents by telephone on October 4 and 5, 2008 under the supervision of School of Liberal Arts faculty members Faron Ellis, PhD and Marda Schindeler, MA. Telephone numbers were selected from a sample drawn from InfoCanada directories. We sincerely appreciate and thank all those who took time out of their day to respond to our survey. Full methodological notes for samples from previous Lethbridge Public Opinion Studies can be obtained by visiting the CSRL web pages at: www.lethbridgecollege.ab.ca/go/csrl
(2. Representativeness Analysis of the demographic data indicates that, within acceptable limits, the sample accurately represents the demographic distribution of the adult population within the city of Lethbridge. The sample has been statistically weighted where necessary to even better reflect the demographic distribution of the population (gender, age and area of the city of Lethbridge).
( Confidence The weighted sample yields a margin of error of $\pm 3.15$ percentage points, 19 times out of 20 . The margin of error increases when analyzing sub-samples of the data.
( IB Commons Call Centre Students conducted interviews using the Lethbridge College IB Commons Call Centre facilities and applications developed by the Open Source Learning Lab. We thank James Manis, PhD and the OSLL for their efforts in working with us to establish and maintain the IB Commons Call Centre.
(. Sponsorship These data are part of a larger study of the opinions and attitudes of Lethbridge residents conducted by the Citizen Society Research Lab at Lethbridge College. This particular set of question was derived from the research interests of College students and faculty.

## 2008 Federal Election

## Vote Intention

The Conservatives continue to hold their traditionally strong lead in voter support (49.6\%) within the city of Lethbridge. The NDP holds second place (14.5\%), slightly ahead of the Liberals (12.4\%). The Green party trails at $9.6 \%$ while $11.9 \%$ of residents remain undecided one week prior to the vote. Only $2.0 \%$ of Lethbridge residents are planning on voting for other parties.

None of the parties suffers a serious gender gap in its support.
The Conservatives enjoy majority support in all areas of the city with support strongest in north Lethbridge (62.6\%). NDP support peaks in west Lethbridge at 19.7\%, as does Liberal support at 16.9\%.

Conservative support increases with age from a low of only 39.8\% amongst the youth, to over 58\% among middle aged voters, peaking with seniors (68.6\%). NDP support decreases with age, from a high of $26 \%$ among the city's youth to only $11.4 \%$ among seniors. Liberal support is more evenly spread among the various age groups, as is Green support.

The Conservatives also enjoy a commanding lead amongst those most likely to vote (58.2\%). Green party support declines as likelihood of voting increases.

Federal Vote Intention (\%)

|  | 2006 Election Results <br> (Entire Lethbridge <br> Electoral District) | City of Lethbridge <br> Decided Voters | All City of Lethbridge <br> Respondents |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conservative | 67.3 | 56.3 | 49.6 |
| NDP | 13.7 | 16.5 | 14.5 |
| Liberal | 11.2 | 14.0 | 12.4 |
| Green | 3.5 | 10.9 | 9.6 |
| Other parties (and independents) | 4.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Undecided |  |  | 11.9 |

## 2008 Federal Election

## Likelihood of Voting in the 2008 Federal Election

( Approximately one-third of all Lethbridge voters state that they will definitely cast a ballot in the 2008 federal election (67.3\%). A further quarter of all voters (24.0\%) state that they will likely vote, while $8.7 \%$ are unlikely to cast ballots.

Lethbridge residents tend to exhibit similar patterns of participation rates as do Canadians more generally. For example, Women (67.0\%) are just as likely to state they will definitely vote as are men (67.7\%), although slightly more women (11.1\%) than men (6.3\%) are unlikely to vote.

Lower income residents (61.8\%) are slightly less likely to vote than are other income groups, while university graduates are considerably more likely to vote (77.6\%) than are those with other levels of formal education.

Finally, as has been the subject of considerable national analysis over the past decade, Lethbridge youth mirror their Canadian counterparts in that less than a majority say they will definitely vote in the 2008 federal election (45.2\%). Participation rates increase with age, with the overwhelming majority of seniors stating that they will definitely vote (86.0\%).

Likelihood of Voting in 2008 Federal Election (\%)

|  | All Respondents |
| :--- | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 67.3 |
| Likely to vote | 24.0 |
| Unlikely to vote | 8.7 |

Federal Vote Intention (Decided Voters) (\%)

|  | Male | Female | All Residents |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Conservative | 56.0 | 56.8 | 56.3 |  |
| NDP | 15.3 | 17.6 | 16.5 |  |
| Liberal | 14.6 | 13.6 | 14.0 |  |
| Green | 11.7 | 9.8 | 10.9 |  |
| Other parties | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 |  |
|  | South | North | West |  |
| Conservative | 57.2 | 62.6 | 50.3 |  |
| NDP | 14.1 | 15.2 | 19.7 |  |
| Liberal | 14.8 | 9.9 | 16.9 |  |
| Green | 13.1 | 9.1 | 10.3 |  |
| Other parties | 0.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 |  |
|  | Under \$40,000 | \$40,000 to \$80,000 | Over \$80,000 |  |
| Conservative | 55.1 | 50.0 | 60.1 |  |
| NDP | 17.4 | 19.4 | 14.8 |  |
| Liberal | 13.6 | 16.5 | 14.8 |  |
| Green | 11.9 | 11.9 | 8.4 |  |
| Other parties | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 |  |
|  | High School or less | Some Post Secondary | College-Tech-Trade | University Grad |
| Conservative | 58.9 | 56.2 | 58.9 | 50.5 |
| NDP | 13.4 | 18.0 | 17.3 | 18.3 |
| Liberal | 10.4 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 17.4 |
| Green | 13.4 | 11.8 | 6.4 | 12.4 |
| Other parties | 4.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
|  | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65 and older |
| Conservative | 39.8 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 68.6 |
| NDP | 26.0 | 16.2 | 13.1 | 11.4 |
| Liberal | 13.3 | 14.1 | 16.4 | 11.9 |
| Green | 16.8 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 |
| Other parties | 4.1 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 0.5 |
|  | Definitely Vote | Likely to Vote | Unlikely to Vote |  |
| Conservative | 58.2 | 57.2 | 37.7 |  |
| NDP | 17.2 | 14.9 | 15.1 |  |
| Liberal | 14.5 | 11.4 | 18.9 |  |
| Green | 8.3 | 14.4 | 24.5 |  |
| Other parties | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.8 |  |

Note: Due to rounding, proportions may not total exactly $100 \%$

Likelihood of Voting in 2008 Election (All Respondents) (\%)

|  | Male | Female | All Residents |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 67.7 | 67.0 | 67.3 |
| Likely to vote | 26.1 | 21.8 | 24.0 |
| Unlikely to vote | 6.3 | 11.1 | 8.7 |


|  | South | North | West |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 71.6 | 62.3 | 67.3 |
| Likely to vote | 19.9 | 26.8 | 25.8 |
| Unlikely to vote | 8.5 | 10.9 | 6.9 |


|  | Under $\$ 40,000$ | $\$ 40,000$ to $\$ 80,000$ | Over $\$ 80,000$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 61.8 | 70.8 | 66.8 |
| Likely to vote | 27.0 | 21.5 | 27.0 |
| Unlikely to vote | 11.2 | 7.7 | 6.2 |


|  | High School or less | Some Post Secondary | College-Tech-Trade | University Grad |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 63.6 | 63.5 | 63.2 | 77.6 |
| Likely to vote | 22.8 | 29.1 | 26.8 | 17.8 |
| Unlikely to vote | 13.6 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 4.6 |


|  | $18-29$ | $30-44$ | $45-64$ | 65 and older |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Definitely vote | 45.2 | 60.6 | 74.4 | 86.0 |
| Likely to vote | 39.8 | 28.6 | 19.8 | 9.3 |
| Unlikely to vote | 14.9 | 10.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 |

Note: Due to rounding, proportions may not total exactly $100 \%$

## Demographics

| Gender (\%) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Male | 48.9 |
| Female | 51.1 |


| Area of City (\%) |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  | Income (\%) |  |
| South | 35.3 |  | Under \$40,000 | 33.6 |
| North | 29.4 |  | $\$ 40-\$ 80,000$ | 36.8 |
| West | 35.3 |  | Over $\$ 80,000$ | 29.6 |


| Education (\%) |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| H-School/less | 24.9 |
| Some P-Sec. | 22.0 |
| Col-Tech-Grad | 25.1 |
| University Grad | 28.0 |


| Age $(\%)$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18-29$ | 23.9 |
| $30-44$ | 21.8 |
| $45-64$ | 31.5 |
| 65 or older | 22.9 |

## Questions

For which of the following parties are you most likely to vote in the upcoming federal election?
How likely are you to vote in the upcoming federal election?

